

Middle East
MONITOR



INDEX

Volume IV, 1974

- Abdessalam, Belaid. 7:5
Abu Dhabi. 1:2; 2:1; 9:4; 12:2; 15:1; 16:5
Aden. 5:4; 6:3
Aegean Sea. 11:4; 6:1-2
Aflaq, Michel. 13:3; 14:4
Africa. 14:1
Agranat Commission. 8:3-6
Aguda (Religious Front). 2:1
Algeria. 6:3; 11:4; 14:2; 16:1; 21:5-6
Rubay Ali, Salim. 18:3
Allon Plan. 6:4
Allon, Yigal. 6:2
Aloni, Shulamit. 21:1
American Broadcasting Company. 16:4
Amin, President Idi. 14:1
Ansary, Hushang. 9:6
Aqaba. 6:4
Arab League. 6:3; 11:1,4; 16:3-4; 20:3.
 Joint Defense Council. 11:1. Economic
 Council. 1:1
Arafat, Yasir. 13:3; 16:2; 21:3
ARAMCO. 4:1; 20:3-4
al-Asad, Hafez. 7:1
Asian Common Market. 8:1
Aswan High Dam. 15:2
al-Atiqi, Abd al-Rahman. 4:1; 11:2
Atomic Energy Commission of Egypt. 15:2
al-Ayni, Muhsin. 13:2

Baath Party. 7:1; 11:1; 12:2; 13:1,3; 14:4
Bab al-Mandeb. 6:3; 13:2; 18:3
Baghdad. 3:3; 5:4-5; 7:4; 11:1; 16:2-3; 17:2
Bahrain. 2:3; 7:2; 19:4; 23:3
al-Bakr, Hasan. 16:3
Baluchistan. 2:2
Bangladesh. 5:2-3
Bar-Lev, Hayyim. 4:4; 6:2
Barazani, Mulla Mustafa. 3:3; 5:4-5; 6:1;
 11:1; 16:2
Bechtel Corporation. 1:2; 9:5-6
Beirut. 18:2

Belguim. 7:5
Ben-Aharon, Yitzhak. 6:2
Ben Gurion. 4:3; 6:2
Bhutto, Zulfiqar Ali. 2:2; 5:2-3
Black Sea. 6:3
Boumedienne, Houari. 23:5-6
Bourguiba, Habib. 18:1; 21:4-5
British Petroleum. 11:2
Bubian. 11:4
Bugti, Muhammad. 2:2
Buraymi Oases. 16:5

China. 16:5
Chios. 6:2; 9:6
Chou En-lai. 16:5
Civil Action Teams (Oman). 9:2
Clerides, Glafkos. 15:1; 23:1
Comideasfor (US - Command Middle
 East Force). 4:1
Communist Party of Israel
 Maki). 2:1
Cyprus. 3:3; 15:1, 2-6 passim;
 17:1; 20:1; 23:1

Dayan, Moshe. 3:1; 4:3; 6:2;
 8:3-6 passim; 23:1
Demirel, Suleyman. 18:2-3; 23:5
Dhufar Province. 3:3; 5:3-4; 9:1-2;
 11:4; 17:3; 19:1
Diego Garcia. 4:2; 6:3
Diibouti. 6:3
Dines, Alberto. 10:3
Druse. 12:6
Dunir, Benzion. 6:2

Eban, Abba. 12:3
Ecevit, Bulent. 3:2; 18:2-3;
 22:2; 23:5

Egypt. 1:1,2; 3:1; 5:1-2 passim; 6:3;
9:5-6; 12:2-6 passim; 15:2; 18:3,4;
19:1; 21:3; 22:1-2; 23:2-3. Disen-
gagement Agreement (text, Jan. 18).
3:4

Eilath. 6:4

Elazar, David. 4:3; 8:3-4

Enosis. 3:3

EOKA. 3:3; 15:2-4 passim

Erbakan, Necmettin. 3:2; 17:1

Erim, Nihat. 5:3

Euphrates Dam. 12:1; 16:5

European Economic Community. 16:4; 20:3

al-Fath. 5:5

Faysal, ibn Abdal-Aziz, King of Saudi

Arabia. 7:4

France. 5:2; 6:3; 14:3

Front for the Liberation of Oman and
the Arabian Gulf (PFLOAG). 5:4

Galili, Israel. 6:2

Galilee. 12:4

Gaza Strip. 6:4

Geneva Convention of 1958. 6:2; 9:6

Geneva Peace Conference. 1:3; 6:4; 11:6;
12:3-5 passim; 13:3; 14:2

Gizikis, Phaedon. 15:2

Golan. 3:1; 12:4

Gonen, Aluf Shmuel. 8:4-5

Great Britain. 4:2; 5:2; 6:3; 15:1

Grechko, Andrei, 7:4

Greece. 3:3; 6:1,2; 9:6; 11:4; 15:1, 2-4 passim

Grivas, George. 3:3; 15:2

Gulf of Suez-Mediterranean Petroleum Pipeline
Company (SUMED). 1:1-2; 9:5

Gulf Oil. 11:2

Günes, Turan. 20:1

Ḥabash, George. 21:3

al-Hamidi, Colonel Ibrahim. 13:2

Hasan, King of Morocco. 17:3; 19:4

Higazi, Abdel-Aziz. 7:3

Hodeida. 10:2

Holland. 7:5

Hornbeam Line. 9:1-2

Husayn, King of Jordan. 1:3; 6:4; 10:3-4;
21:2,4

International Monetary Fund (IMF).
9:3

India. 10:3; 11:3

Indian Ocean. 4:2; 6:3

International Telephone and
Telegraph. 16:4

Iran. 1:2; 2:3; 3:3; 4:2; 5:3-4;
7:1; 9:1-6 passim; 10:3; 11:1,3;
12:2-3; 13:2; 14:3; 17:2; 19:1;
21:2; 23:2

Iraq. 4:2; 6:1-3 passim; 11:1-4
passim; 12:1; 13:3; 14:3,4; 16:5;
17:2; 20:4; 22:1-2; 23:3-4

al-Iryani, Qadi. 13:2

Irmak, Sadi. 22:2-3

Israel. 2:1; 4:2; 5:1,2; 6:2-6
passim; 9:4,5; 10:1-4 passim;
11:1-6 passim; 12:3-6; 13:1; 14:1;
16:3,5; 17:4; 20:1-2; 21:1-2; 23:1-2

Italy. 5:2

Jackson, Senator Henry. 16:5; 20:1-2

al-Jalloud, Salam Abd. 8:1-2

Japan. 5:2; 7:5

Jerusalem. 6:5-6; 10:4

Jibjat. 9:2

Jordan. 1:3-4; 5:6; 6:4; 9:1; 10:3;
12:5; 21:3

Jordan Valley. 6:4

al-Jumayli, Abd al-Mabud. 15:2

Jumblat, Kamal. 18:2

June 1967 War. 1:3-4; 8:3; 12:4

Karamanlis, Constantine. 15:1

Karami, Rashid. 18:2

Katzir, Ephraim. 23:1-2

Keban Dam. 12:1; 16:5

Khan, Ahmad Yar. 2:2

Khan, Muhammad Dawud. 2:3

Khartum. 12:2

Kirkuk. 11:1

Kissinger, Henry. 7:4; 11:5

Knesset. 6:5; 12:4; 13:1

Koruturk, Fahri (President of Turkey).
3:2; 18:2; 22:2

Kuneitra. 11:5

Kurdish Democratic Party. 3:3; 5:4-5;
6:1

Kurdish Executive Council. 16:2-3

Kurdistan. 7:4; 17:2; 20:4
 Kurds. 7:4; 11:2-3; 17:2; 21:2
 Kuwayt. 1:1,2; 4:1; 9:3; 11:2-4; 12:2;
 14:2-3 passim; 15:1; 16:4; 23:3-4
 Kuwayt Fund for Arab Economic Development.
 9:3; 19:4
 Kuwayt National Assembly. 4:1; 11:2
 Kuwayt Oil Company. 4:1; 11:2

Labor Party (Israel). 1:2; 2:1; 4:4
 Lahore Conference. 5:2-3
 Laskov, Hayyim. 4:3
 Lebanon. 6:3; 12:4-5; 18:1-2
 Levy, Walter J. 2:3
 Libya. 4:1; 5:1-2; 11:4; 14:2,3; 22:1-2;
 23:2-3
 Likud. 1:2; 2:1; 4:2
 London Stock Exchange. 1:1

Madinat al-Haqq. 9:2
 Mahjub, Muhammad. 16:3
 Mahroug, Ismail. 1:1
 Majlis (Iran). 4:2
 Makarios, Archbishop and President of
 Cyprus. 3:3; 15:1-6 passim; 23:1
 al-Maktum, Shaykh Maktum al-Rashid. 2:1
 Manama. 4:1
 Mapam. 1:2
 March 11 Agreement (1970). 3:3
 Mauritania. 16:1
 Meir, Golda. 2:2; 8:3-6; 9:4-5; 12:3
 Middendorf, J. William. 19:4
 al-Misuri, Husayn. 13:2
 Mocha. 10:2
 Morocco. 7:3; 12:2-3; 14:1; 16:1; 19:4;
 21:6
 Mosul. 11:1
 Mughsayl. 9:1
 Mytilene. 6:2; 9:6

Nasserism. 18:3
 National Awami Party (NAP). 2:2
 National Religious Party (Mafdal). 2:1
 National Salvation Party (NSP). 3:2
 NATO. 20:1. Ministerial Council. 11:4
 Nixon, Richard M. 17:4-5

Northwest Frontier Province
 (Pakistan). 2:3
 al-Numayri, Jaafar. 5:1-2; 12:2

OAPEC. 2:3; 20:3
 Oceanic Exploration Company (of US).
 6:2
 October War. 4:2-4
 Oman. 3:3; 5:3-4; 7:1-2; 11:4; 19:1-2
 OPEC. 4:2; 9:3-4; 19:3; 20:3
 Organization of African Unity (OAU).
 14:2
 Ottawa, Canada. 11:4

Pakistan. 2:2; 5:2-3; 10:3; 19:3
 Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO).
 1:3-4; 5:5-6; 10:3-4; 13:3-4; 18:4;
 19:2-3; 22:1-2; 21:2-3
 Palestine National Council. 13:3
 Palestinians. 1:3-4; 5:6; 19:2; 21:3;
 22:1-2
 People's Party (Pakistan). 2:2
 Peres, Shimon. 6:2; 9:4-5
 Persian Gulf. 4:1-2; 5:4
 Pesh Merga. 16:3
 Pompidou, Georges. 8:1
 Popular Democratic Front for the
 Liberation of Palestine (PDFLP). 5:5-6
 Popular Front for the Liberation of
 Oman (PFLO). 19:1
 Popular Front for the Liberation of
 Oman and the Arabian Gulf (PFLOAG).
 7:2; 11:4
 Popular Front for the Liberation of
 Palestine (PFLP). 5:6; 18:4; 19:2
 Popular Front for the Liberation of
 Palestine General Command. 13:3
 Port Said. 7:3; 8:2; 12:2
 Port Sudan. 12:2
 Portugal. 16:1
 Pushtuns. 2:3

Qabus, ibn Taymur (Sultan of Oman).
 3:3; 5:4; 7:1; 9:3; 11:4
 Qadhdhafi, Muammar. 5:1-2; 8:1-2
 Qatar. 1:1-2; 11:3; 12:2; 14:2; 15:1
 al-Qunaytirah. 12:4

Rabat. 7:3; 21:2-3
 Rabin, Yitzhak. 4:4; 6:2; 9:5; 12:3-4;
 13:1; 14:3; 21:1
 Rakah (New Communist List). 2:1
 Red Sea. 11:3; 12:2; 18:3
 Regional Cooperation for Development. 8:1
 Republican People's Party (RPP). 3:2

al-Sadat, Anwar. 7:3; 14:6; 18:3; 21:4
 Sahara. 21:5-6
 Salif. 10:2
 Salonika. 6:1-2
 Samothraki. 6:2; 9:6
 Sampson, Nikos. 15:1
 Sana'a. 10:2
 Sana'a University. 10:2
 Sapir, Pinhas. 6:2; 12:3
 Saudi Arabia. 1:1,2; 4:1; 5:2; 9:3; 11:3;
 12:2; 13:2; 14:2; 15:1; 16:4,5; 19:4;
 20:3-4; 21:3,6
 al-Saiqah. 5:5
 Sayigh, Yusif. 13:3
 Security Council (UN) Resolution #242.
 13:3-4. Resolution #338. 1:3
 Shah of Iran. 2:4-6; 4:2; 5:3-4; 8:1
 Shazar, Zalman. 6:2
 Side Karir. 15:2
 Simba. 9:1
 Simon, William. 14:5
 Sinai. 4:4; 6:4; 7:3
 Six-Point Agreement. 6:5
 Sober, Sidney. 19:4
 South Africa. 14:2
 South Yemen (PDRY). 9:1; 11:4; 13:2; 18:3-4;
 19:1; 21:3
 Soviet Union. 5:4; 6:3; 12:2,6; 13:1; 19:1;
 20:1-2
 Spain. 17:3; 21:6
 Spanish Sahara. 16:1; 19:4; 21:6
 Straits of Hormuz. 7:2
 Sudan. 5:1-2; 6:3; 11:3; 12:2
 Sudanese Socialist Union. 12:2
 Suez Canal. 3:1; 4:3; 5:2; 7:2-3; 8:2;
 12:4; 14:6
 Suleymanieh. 11:1
 al-Sulh, Taki al-Din. 18:1-2
 Sultan's Armed Forces (SAF). 9:1-2
 Syria. 7:1; 11:4-6 passim; 12:1-5 passim;
 13:1; 18:4; 21:3
 Syrian National Congress. 13:1

al-Takriti, Siddam Husayn. 11:3-4;
 21:4
 Tal, Major General. 4:4
 Talu, Naim. 3:2
 Tarbala Dam. 19:3
 Tehran. 11:3; 17:2,3
 Thassos. 6:1
 Tunesia. 11:4; 18:1; 21:4-5
 Turkey. 2:3; 3:2; 5:3; 6:1-2; 9:6;
 10:3; 11:4; 12:1; 15:1; 17:1; 18:2;
 20:1; 21:6; 22:2-3; 23:1,5
 Turkish Petroleum Company. 6:2; 9:6

Umm Qasr. 4:2
 United Arab Emirates (UAA). 2:1;
 14:2; 16:5; 20:4
 United Arab Kingdom Plan. 6:4
 United Nations. 6:4; 11:3-6 passim;
 17:2; 20:2
 United States. 5:2-3 passim; 6:3;
 9:3,6; 13:1
 US-Egyptian Commission. 15:2
 US-Egyptian Nuclear Agreement. 14:3,
 4-6 passim
 US exports. 14:3
 US foreign aid. 20:1
 US imports. 14:3
 US Navy. 4:1; 19:4

Wadi Araba. 6:4
 Warbah. 11:4
 Watergate. 17:4,5
 Weiss, Shevach. 6:2-3
 West Bank. 6:4; 10:4; 13:3
 West Germany. 2:3; 6:3; 7:5
 Wiener, Aharon. 10:1-2
 World Bank. 9:3-4; 22:1

Yamani, Ahmad Zaki. 7:4-6
 Yemen Arab Republic. 10:1; 13:2

Middle East MONITOR



CONTENTS

Volume IV, 1974

GENERAL

Arab Funds in Western Banks to be Withdrawn.....	No. 1	p. 1
The Shah Defends Startling Oil Price Increases.....	2	3
Navy Plans to Leave Bahrayn, Expand Diego Garcia.....	4	1
Energy Crunch Revives Hydroelectric Schemes.....	5	1
Britain and France Add to Indian Ocean Buildup.....	6	3
Iran Proposes Indian Ocean Common Market.....	8	1
Oil Producers Divided on How to Help Developing Nations.....	9	3
Arabs to Develop Arms Industry.....	11	1
Turks, Syrians, Iraqis in Dispute Over Euphrates Water.....	12	1
US Exports to Arabs up 91%.....	14	3
Arab Money Reported Flowing to Britain.....	15	1
First Step in EEC-Arab Relations.....	16	4
Arab Reaction to New US President.....	17	3
OPEC Investment Abroad.....	19	3
European-Arab Dialogue Expands.....	20	3
Middle East Role in World Bank Grows.....	22	1
Boumedienne States Arab Oil Price Position.....	23	5

PALESTINE PROBLEM

Reaction to Israel's Labor Party Platform.....	1	2
On The Eve of Geneva: Jordan and the Palestinians.....	1	3
Israel Views Golan Withdrawal "More Complex".....	3	1
Dayan Now Believes Egypt Wants Peace.....	3	1
The Egyptian-Israeli Disengagement Agreement of Jan. 18.....	3	4
Sharon's Analysis of October War.....	4	2
The PLO's "Working Paper" Accepts Palestine State.....	5	5
Oil Embargo Can be Reimposed.....	7	4
Sale to Arabs of Brazilian Publishing House Denied.....	10	3
Jordan Moves Toward Recognition of PLO.....	10	3
Text of Disengagement Pact.....	11	5
Reaction to Rabin.....	12	3
Rabin Outlines Israel's Strategy for Peace.....	12	4
Palestinian Leadership Seen Strengthened.....	13	3
The PLO's Position.....	13	3
Arab Boycott Rules Under Review.....	16	3
China Values A Strong Israel.....	16	5
Egypt, Syria Recognize PLO.....	18	4
PLO Planning Government in Exile?.....	19	2
Rabat Summit Supports PLO.....	21	2

Hijacking Tests Arab Unity, PLO Authority.....	22	1
The UN Resolutions.....	22	3
Arabs See Threat In Israel's Nuclear Talk.....	23	1
CYPRUS		
Cyprus.....	15	1
Makarios Accuses Athens.....	15	2
Turkey Plans Economic Projects in Cyprus.....	17	1
Makarios Returns to Cyprus.....	23	1
EGYPT		
SUMED Financed At Last.....	1	1
Clearing the Suez Canal.....	5	2
Egypt Plans Suez and Sinai Development.....	7	2
Clearing Suez to Take 1 Year.....	8	2
Bechtel Replaced as Constructor of SUMED.....	9	5
Iran to Help Finance Suez Project.....	9	6
American-Egyptian Accord.....	14	4
Egypt Guarantees US Investment.....	15	2
Egypt's First Nuclear Plant to Boost Water Needs.....	15	2
Political Ferment in Egypt.....	18	3
IRAN		
Iranian Oil Prices Skyrocket.....	1	2
Record Budget GNP in Iran.....	4	2
India Responds to Iran's Regional Initiatives.....	10	3
Iranian Money to Arab States.....	12	2
Iran-France in \$5 Billion Accord.....	14	3
Class Differences Reported Widening in Tehran.....	17	3
Iran's Budget Soars.....	23	2
IRAQ		
Deadline for Kurdish Autonomy Approaches.....	3	3
Kurds Reported Near Break With Baghdad, Autonomy Plan Released.....	5	4
Civil War Resumes in Northern Iraq.....	6	1
Iraq Resumes Ties With West Germany.....	6	3
New Kurd-Iraqi Accord Reported.....	7	4
Iraq Adopts Siege Strategy in Kurdistan.....	11	1
Iraq Shows Signs of Conciliation on Border Disputes.....	11	3
Aflaq Returns to Baghdad.....	13	3
Aflaq Leaves Iraq.....	14	4
Kurdish Legislature Formed by Baghdad, War Continues.....	16	2
Third Giant Dam to be Built on Euphrates River.....	16	5
Iraqi Troops Advance in Kurdistan.....	17	2
Iraq-Iran Talks Accompanied by Border Clashes.....	17	2
Iraqi Offensive in North Continues.....	20	4
Kurds Reported to Have Anti-Tank Missiles.....	21	2
ISRAEL		
Israel's Final Election Results.....	2	1
Israeli Cabinet Analyzed.....	6	2
The Policy Statement of The New Israeli Government.....	6	5
Agranat Report Brings Down Meir Government.....	8	3
Israel's New Ministry: Information.....	9	4

Labor Party Selects Rabin: "Watershed in Israeli Politics?".....	9	5
Israel's Tight Water Resources Situation Described.....	10	1
Rabin Reaction to US-Egypt Nuclear Accord.....	13	1
Israel's Relations With Africa May Improve.....	14	1
Rabin Reassured on Egyptian Nuclear Plant.....	14	3
Israel Prepares for an Influx of Soviet Jews.....	20	1
Rabin Picks up Support, Imposes Austerity Measures.....	21	1
KUWAIT		
Kuwait Gets 60%, Saudis Eye 100% of Oil Operations.....	4	1
Kuwait Approves 60% Participation Agreement.....	11	2
Emigration From Kuwait Reported.....	14	2
Kuwaiti and Saudi Budgets Soar.....	16	4
Kuwait-Iraq Border Dispute Resumes.....	23	3
LEBANON		
Security Problem Topples Lebanese Government.....	18	1
LIBYA		
Qadhafi's Power Diminished.....	8	1
Egypt-Libya Reconciliation Efforts.....	23	2
MAGHRIB		
Energy Finds in Morocco.....	7	3
Morocco Cashing in on Phosphates.....	14	1
Morocco Pushing for Spanish Sahara.....	16	1
Moroccan Troop Buildup on Saharan Border.....	17	3
Bourguiba Elected for Life.....	18	1
Morocco Backs Off on Sahara Issue.....	19	4
Bourguiba's Election: The Tunisian Left.....	22	4
Algeria Planning Barrier to Sahara.....	22	5
Spanish Sahara.....	22	6
PAKISTAN		
Pakistan Burdened With Ethnic Divisions.....	2	2
Pakistan Recognizes Bangladesh.....	5	2
Tarbala Disaster Averted in Pakistan.....	19	3
PERSIAN GULF		
United Arab Emirates Strengthened.....	2	1
Dubai Jumps Ahead in Drydock Rivalry.....	2	3
Iran Steps up Military Aid to Oman.....	3	3
Iran's Presence in Oman Officially Confirmed.....	5	3
Iran, Oman Declare Cooperation, Leftists Appear Divided.....	7	1
Military Gains Seen For Sultan's Forces in Oman.....	9	1
Arab League Seeks to Mediate Oman-South Yemen Dispute.....	11	4
Mineral Discovery in Oman.....	17	2
Optimism in Oman.....	19	1
Bahrain to Allow US Navy to Stay.....	19	4
Calls for Joint Arab Defense in Persian Gulf.....	23	3
Mineral Discoveries Reported in Gulf Region.....	20	4

SAUDI ARABIA

Saudi Arabia, Sudan Agree on Red Sea Exploitation.....	11	3
Saudi-Abu Dhabi Border Agreement.....	16	5
Saudi Aid Fund Set up.....	19	4
Saudi-ARAMCO Talks Reportedly Near Conclusion.....	20	3
Political Divisions in Saudi Arabia Rumored.....	22	6

SOUTH YEMEN

South Yemen, Egypt Relations Improve.....	18	3
---	----	---

SUDAN

Egyptian-Sudanese Reconciliation.....	5	1
Sudan Reawakening to Arab Ties.....	12	2

SYRIA

Syrian Economy Liberalized.....	7	1
Syria Extends Invitation to the West.....	13	1

TURKEY

Turkish-German Accord on Workers.....	2	3
Ruling Coalition Formed in Turkey.....	3	2
Turkey to Resume Opium Poppy Cultivation.....	5	3
Aegean Oil Disputes Possible.....	6	1
Turkey Will Drill for Aegean Oil.....	9	6
Greek-Turkish Dispute in Aegean Developing.....	11	4
Turkish Political Stalemate Possible.....	18	2
Turkey May Revise Defense Agreements With the United States.....	20	1
Opium Poppy Control Method Improved.....	20	2
Another Caretaker Government in Turkey.....	22	2
US to Wait-and-See on Turkish Opium Control Methods.....	22	6
Turkish Government Stalemate Continues.....	23	5

YEMEN

North Yemen Looks Toward Development.....	10	2
Coup in Yemen.....	13	2

